## The Developmental Stages of Writing

## Emergent

- hold simple sentences in memory when composing
- •use a combination of drawing, dictating, & writing letters
- say words slowly to identify sound-to-letter match
- •write a few high frequency words with accuracy
  - •maintain a sequence of ideas when writing a message
    - construct words using larger units of sound-to-letter
    - spell high frequency words correctly
    - return to reread when meaning breaks down
    - •include more details in writing
    - •segment and blend sounds in words



## Transitional

- use knowledge of text to plan & organize writing
- include details in logical sequence
- •expand vocabulary; include new and unusual words
- attend to syllables when writing unknown words
- •write longer texts with greater accuracy and speed



Dorn & Jones — Apprenticeship in Literacy: Transitions Across Reading and Writing, K-4