Activities & Purpose Support Educator: Full Support > selects and reads book or other text Educator: models fluent and expressive reading provides full support models characteristics of what good readers do **Active Read Aloud** plans & guides active guides active conversation through strategically planned conversation questions - based on class & student goals Students: Students: respond to text: pictures, build listening and oral language skills meaning, language and Educator have access to more advanced concepts or vocabulary **questions** > see and hear effective reading strategies Purpose: reading for enjoyment reading for a purpose > creates a community of readers demonstrates characteristics of good readers increases vocabulary promotes oral language development known texts can become basis for a variety of other activities Educator: Moderate to Full Support introduces and reads a large-print text or a Educator: text where all students have a copy supports problem-solving and models reading process conversation Shared Reading Students: Students: • join in the reading, in unison, during refrains or participate in group reading, after multiple readings problem solving and Purpose: conversations demonstration of strategies support one another develop sense of story support from the group opportunities to participate and show characteristics of a good reader builds repertoire of familiar texts



Comprehensive Reading Activities & Levels of Support

Guided/Small Group Reading

Activities & Purpose

Support

Moderate Support

Educator:

- > selects and introduces new texts at the students' instructional levels
- provides support and introduces new strategies to improve reading
- observes students as they read new text

Students:

- read the entire text by themselves
- practice new skills and strategies

Purpose:

- pives students the opportunity to improve as readers, in the context of a socially supported activity
- readers practice and develop reading strategies
- > students participate in enjoyable reading experiences and feel successful
- students develop strategies needed to be successful independent readers

Educator:

prompting, instruction or reinforcement of strategies and skills - as needed

Students:

- problem-solve texts as independently as possible
- work to apply the strategy(ies) that is (are) the focus of the lesson



Independent Reading

Educator:

- provides reading materials for students in a carefully organized manner
- reinforces strategies for selecting 'just right reads'

Students:

- select stories and texts
- read to themselves or to a partner

Purpose:

- time to practice skills and strategies students have been taught
- > students develop fluency and comprehension
- popportunity to choose stories and books of personal interest, or texts previously read in class
- enjoy reading!

Minimal Support

Educator:

encourages selection of texts by students

Students:

- problem-solve texts as independently as possible
- work to apply strategies successfully learned
- read for meaning, fluency and with comprehension





Balanced Literacy In Action - Brailsford & Coles

Comprehensive Literacy Resource for Grades 1-2 Educators – Trehearne

images inspired by Comprehensive Literacy Resource - Trehearne